



Ministério da Ciência, Tecnologia e Inovação



XXXI Symposium of the Scientific Instrument Commission 08-12 October 2012 Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences; Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation Rio de Janeiro Brazil

- Programme -

Monday, 08 October

08.30	Buses to MAST
09.00	Registration Welcome coffee
10.00	Opening Session [National Observatory Auditorium] Marco Antonio Raupp, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation Maria Margaret Lopes, Director, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences/MCTI Paolo Brenni, President, Scientific Instrument Commission Marcus Granato, Chair SIC 2012, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences/MCTI
10.30	Welcome Note [National Observatory Auditorium] Use and circulation of scientific instruments Silvia Figueirôa (UNICAMP/Brazil) Chair: Maria Margaret Lopes (MAST)
12.00	Lunch
	Session 1 (plenary) - Instruments at the Heart of Global and National Politics Chair: Paolo Brenni, Fondazione Scienza e Tecnica, Italy [National Observatory Auditorium]
13.20	Magnificent Instruments for a Magnificent King: mathematical instruments in the library of João V, Lisbon Luís Tirapicos, Centre for the History of Science, University of Lisbon
13.40	Instruments in Transit - The Santo Ildefonso Treaty and the Brazilian Border Demarcations Isabel Malaquias, University of Aveiro
14.00	Between Education and Politics: the transfer of the 'Ajuda Royal Cabinet of Physics' from Lisbon to Rio (1810-1812) Marta C. Lourenço, Museums of the University of Lisbon Samuel Gessner, Centre for the History of Science, University of Lisbon

	David Felismino, Museums of the University of Lisbon
14.20	Province Engineers and the Use of Scientific Instruments during the Construction Process of Bridges and Roads in Minas Gerais (1835-1889) Télio Cravo, University of São Paulo (Social History Postgraduate Program)
14.40	The Use of the Laussedat's Phototheodolite in Brazil-Argentina Border in the Early Twentieth Century Bruno Capilé, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Moema de Resende Vergara, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
15.00	Discussion (30 min)
15.30	Coffee-Break
	Session 2 (plenary) - Instruments Across the Atlantic: Astronomy instruments and astronomical observatories Chair: Marta Lourenço, Museums of the University of Lisbon, Portugal [National Observatory Auditorium]
16.00	Telescopes in Colonial & Federal America, 1620-1820 Sara Schechner, Harvard University
16.20	America's Earliest Astronomical Institution: Georg Marcgraf's Observatory in Dutch Brazil (1638-1643) A. The setting, building, instruments, usage and importance Oscar Toshiaki Matsuura, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
16.40	America's Earliest Astronomical Institution: Georg Marcgraf's Observatory in Dutch Brazil (.1638-1643) B. Recife's astronomical instruments and their relation with Marcgraf's earlier training at Leiden Observatory Huib J. Zuidervaart, Huygens Institute for the History of the Netherlands
17.00	Heaving a Little Ballast: seaborne astronomy in the late-eighteenth century Richard Dunn, Royal Museums Greenwich
17.20	Discussion (30 min)
17.50	Visit to MAST Marcus Granato, MAST, MCTI
19.30	Welcome Cocktail
21.00	Buses to Catete
	Tuesday 00 Ostobor
	Tuesday, 09 October
08.30	Buses to MAST
	Session 3 (plenary) - Instruments Across the Atlantic: An overview of exchanges through time Chair: Sara Schechner, Harvard University, USA [National Observatory Auditorium]
09.30	Between America and Europe: medical-surgical knowledge in transit (seventeenth and eighteenth century) Roberto Poletto, UNISINOS (Postgraduate Program)

10.00	The Use of Useless Instruments: The gnomonic inventions by V. Estancel (S.J.) in transit through the Portuguese empire (1650 - 1680) Samuel Gessner, Centre for the History of Science, University of Lisbon
10.20	Scientific Instruments in the Eighteenth Century Philosophical Travels Alex Varela, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
11.40	Scientific Instruments Across the Atlantic Ocean: their identification and cultural symbologies in Rio de Janeiro according to Brazilian literature and journalistic reports (1850-1930) Ricardo M. Figueiredo Filho, Federal University of Minas Gerais (History
11.00	Postgraduate Program) On Creating International Markets for American Scientific Instruments in the Nineteenth Century Richard L. Kremer, Dartmouth College
11.20	Discussion (20 min)
11.40	Group Photo (MAST main historical building)
12.00	Lunch
13.30	Buses to technical visit 1
14.00	Visit to Museu Nacional Claudia Rodrigues Carvalho and Luiz Fernando Duarte
15.30	Buses to technical visit 2
16.00	Visit to Museu Histórico Nacional - MHN Vera B. Tostes and Beatriz Caldeira
18.00	Buses - return to Catete
	Wednesday, 10 October
08.30	Buses to MAST
09.30	Conference 1 [MAST Auditorium] The 'Instrument of the Indies'. Lunar Eclipses and Longitude in the 16th c. Spanish Empire María Portuondo, Johns Hopkins University, USA Chair: Christina Barboza, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences, Brazil
10.30	Discussion (30 min)
	Session 4 - Instruments and Collections Studies I Chair: Marcio Rangel, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences, Brazil [MAST Auditorium]
11.00	The So-Called "Chaucer Astrolabe": the Italian tale of a medieval English instrument Giorgio Strano, Museo Galileo
11.15	The Role Played by Mathematical Instruments in Renaissance Music Treatises

Carla Bromberg, Simão Mathias Center of Studies in History of Science, Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo

11.30 Between Natural and Artificial: the nature of the distillation apparatuses in sixteenth century natural magic
Fumikazu Saito, Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo

11.45 Knowing and Doing Mathematics in the Seventeenth Century: a preliminary study on John Browne's triangular quadrant
 Ana Rebeca Miranda Castillo, Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo
 Fumikazu Saito, Pontifical Catholic University of São Paulo

12.00 And Then There Were None: a review of John Dee's scientific instruments and their subsequent disappearance
Louise Devoy, British Museum

12.15 Discussion (30 min)

Session 5 - Teaching Cabinets: instruments and the history of education (Parallel Session)

Chair: Peter Heering, University of Flensburg, Germany [Graduate Classroom (MAST building)]

 The Collection of Scientific Instruments of the Colégio Marista Arquidiocesano Museum in São Paulo
 Katya Mitsuko Zuquim Braghini, School of Education, Federal University of Minas Gerais

11.15 The Set of Physics Teaching Instruments at Pedro II High School, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Marcus Granato, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Liliane Bispo dos Santos, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences

- 11.30 Materials for Sciences' Teaching in Brazil: the case of Culto à Ciência high school of Campinas/São Paulo State, Brazil 1899/1902
 Reginaldo Meloni, São Paulo Federal University
- Scientific instruments in the Teaching of Physics in Brazilian Secondary Schools from 1931 to 1961
 Maria Cristina de Senzi Zancul, São Paulo State University (UNESP)
 Elton de Oliveira Barreto, São Paulo State University (Master course in School
- 12.00 The Electrostatic Machines in the UFRJ Polytechnic School Museum
 Antonio Carlos Moreirão de Queiroz, Polytechnic School, Federal University of Rio de
 Janeiro
- 12.15 Preserving the Scientific and Technical Heritage of Education: the 'ASEISTE' Francis Gires, Association de Sauvegarde et d'Etude des Instruments Scientifiques et Techniques de l'Enseignement Pierre Lauginie, Université Paris-Sud
- 12.30 Discussion (30 min)

Education)

13.00 Lunch

Session 6 - Instruments and Collections Studies II Chair: Maria Lucia de Niemeyer M. Loureiro, MAST, Brazil [MAST Auditorium] 14.00 Photographing Microscopic Preparations in the Nineteenth Century: techniques and instrumentation

Maria Estela Jardim, Centre for Philosophy of Science, University of Lisbon Marília Peres, Centre for Molecular Sciences and Materials, University of Lisbon

14.15 The Trajectory of the Telescope T. Cook & Sons in teaching and research in the Valongo Observatory

Maria Alice Ciocca de Oliveira, Valongo Observatory, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro

Rundsthen V. Nader, Valongo Observatory, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro

- 14.30 The Gas Chromatograph Trajectory of Chromatography in Brazil Valeria Freitas, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Marcio Rangel, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
- 14.45 How Experiments Drag on An Analysis of Pieter Zeeman's Apparatus for Measuring the Fizeau-Effect in Solids at the Museum Boerhaave, Leiden
 Beto Pimentel, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
 Ad Maas, Museum Boerhaave
- 15.00 Drummond Light, Limelight

Pierre Lauginie, Université Paris-Sud

Francis Gires, Association de Sauvegarde et d'Etude des Instruments Scientifiques et Techniques de l'Enseignement

15.15 Surveying Results of Sets and Collections of Artifacts Related to Brazilian Federal Universities

Marcus Granato, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Elias da Silva Maia, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Fernanda Pires Santos, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Glória Gelmini de Castro, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (Museology undergraduate course))

Mariana S. Damasceno, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (Museology undergraduate course)

15.30 Discussion (30 min)

Session 7 - Scientific Instruments and the Understanding of Scientific Ideas (Parallel Session)

Chair: Adriana Mortara, History Museum of Instituto Butantan, Brazil [Graduate Classroom (MAST building)]

- 14.00 Benjamin Martin: itinerant lecturer of Newtonian natural philosophy and scientific instrument maker in eighteenth-century England
 Luiz Carlos Soares, Fluminense Federal University
- 14.15 Balancing Light and Heat Rumford's Experiments with the Thermoscope and the photometer

 Peter Heering, University of Flensburg
- 14.30 Scientific Objects and the Perception of Historical Time Ricardo Aguiar Pacheco, Federal Rural University of Pernambuco
- 14.45 Filming Nineteenth Century Physics Demonstrations with Historical Instruments
 Paolo Brenni, Fondazione Scienza e Tecnica
- 15.00 Stepping into the Past to Understand Time: explorations with astrolabes, clocks, and observation
 Elizabeth Cavicchi, Edgerton Center, MIT

15.15	The Good, The Bad and The Pretty: diffraction gratings in museums Tacye Phillipson, National Museums Scotland
15.30	Discussion (30 min)
16.00	Coffee-Break
16.30	Conference 2 Mr. Miller goes to Europe: gravity instruments and expertise in circulation 1920-1939" Katharine Anderson, York University, Canada Chair: Richard Kremer, Dartmouth College, USA [MAST Auditorium]
17.30	Discussion (30min)
18.00	Laboratorio Museotecnico Goppion and Museo Galileo presentations The museum display case as an instrument of conservation and communication Andrea Sartori (Goppion) Presentation of the Book: "Displaying Scientific Instruments: From the Medici Wardrobe to the Museo Galileo" Filippo Camerota, Museo Galileo
18.30	Poster session Complete list of posters at the end of the Programme
19.00	Cocktail by L. M. Goppion
20.00	Sky Observation through historical telescope
20.30	Buses - return to Catete
	Thursday, 11 October
08.30	Buses to MAST
09.30	Conference 3 [MAST Auditorium] Charting the Empire. Enlightened Visions and Reified Theorems in Eighteenth- century Spanish Scientific Expeditions Juan Pimentel Igea, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Spain Chair: Giorgio Strano, Museo Galileo, Italy
10.30	Discussion (30min)
	Session 8 - Around Museums and Scientific Heritage: instrument preservation and display I Chair: Tacye Phillipson, National Museums Scotland [MAST Auditorium]
11.00	Museum Boerhaave: from junk to (almost) triple A Hans Hooijmaijers, Boerhaave Museum
11.15	Musealization of Science & Technology Objects Maria Lúcia de Niemeyer M. Loureiro, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Liliane Bispo dos Santos, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences Flávia B. Araújo da Silva, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro

(Museology undergraduate course)
Mariane Aparecida N. Vieira, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro
(Museology undergraduate course)

- 11.30 Museum Collection of Health: the case of Oswaldo Cruz Foundation Pedro Paulo Soares, Museum of Life, Oswaldo Cruz House Inês Santos Nogueira, Museum of Life, Oswaldo Cruz House
- An Outlook of the Collection of Scientific Instruments of the Museu Dinâmico de Ciência e Tecnologia-UFJF (Brazil)
 Patricia M. Mendes, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (Museology and Heritage Master Course)
 Marcio Rangel, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Paulo Noronha, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
- Scientific heritage in Brazil. Surveying Results of Sets and Collections of Artifacts Related to the Exact Sciences and Engineering
 Marcus Granato, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Elias da Silva Maia, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Fernanda Pires Santos, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Glória Gelmini de Castro, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro
 (Museology undergraduate course)
 Mariana S. Damasceno, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (Museology undergraduate course)
- 12.15 Instruments of Science and Technology: critical perspective of mutual relations Renata Monteiro, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro ('Science and Health Education' Postgraduate Program)
- 12.30 Discussion (30 min)
 - Session 9 Scientific Instruments as Sources for the History of Research (Parallel Session)

Chair: Richard Dunn, Royal Museums Greenwich, UK [Graduate Classroom (MAST building)]

- 11.00 History of the Geo Measure Lab "Theodoro Sampaio" (LGTS) of the Polytechnic School of the Federal University of Bahia (UFBA): the formation and challenges of a university collection

 Ana Regina T. F. Teles, Polytechnic School, Federal University of Bahia Rimara M. Santos, Federal University of Bahia (Museology undergraduate course)
- 11.15 Butantan Institute's First Electron Microscope
 Adriana Mortara Almeida, History Museum of Butantan Intitute
- 11.30 Materializing Physics in Mexico with Cosmic Rays Instruments
 Adriana Minor Garcia, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (Postgraduate Program in History and Philosophy of Science)
- The Old Laboratory of the Instituto de Psicologia: from scientific legitimation to the foundation of an institution
 Josiane Pawlowski, Psychology Institute, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ)
 Guilherme M. B. Souza, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Érika G. Ambrósio, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Hugo Leonardo R. S. da Rosa, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Rebeca Bartolote da Silva, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Júlia Matos da Fonseca, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Flávia Carolina S. Gomes, UFRJ (Psychology undergraduate course)
 Arthur Arruda Leal Ferreira, Psychology Institute, UFRJ

- 12.00 Solar Observations and Solar Instruments
 Eugenio Reis, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Lise Marcelino Souza, Antares Observatory, Feira de Santana State University
- 12.15 Research and Documentation of Museology and Seismology: history of seismographs and its performance in Brazil
 Thomas F. S. Nizio, University of Brasilia (Museology undergraduate course)
 George Sand Leão A. França, Seismological Observatory, University of Brasilia
- 12.30 Discussion (30 min)
- 13.00 Lunch

Session 10 - Around Museums and Scientific Heritage: instrument preservation and display II

Chair: Hans Hooijmaijers, Boerhaave Museum, Holland [MAST Auditorium]

- 14.00 Legislation for the Protection of Science and Technology Heritage: the case of Brazil
 Pedro Louvain de Oliveira, Fluminense Federal University
 Marcus Granato, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
- 14.15 The Historical Scientific Instruments of Petrography, Mineralogy and Chemistry from the Museu Nacional: a heritage to be preserved, researched and exhibited Maria Elizabeth Zucolotto, National Museum, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro Andrea F. Costa, National Museum, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
- 14.30 *3D Digitalization of Scientific Instruments The Case of the Bamberg Meridian Circle*

Ricardo Marroquim, Department of Systems Engineering and Computer Science, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ)

Felipe Moura de Carvalho, UFRJ (Systems Engineering and Computer Science Postgraduate Program)

Matteo Dellepiane, Visual Computing Laboratory, ISTI-CNR Antonio A. F. Oliveira, Computer Graphics Laboratory, UFRJ

The Collection of Instruments at Instituto Benjamim Constant and the Constitution of a Museum for the Institution
 Debora A. Rodrigues, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (PhD

Museology and Heritage course)
Marcus Granato, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences

- Time Measurement Through Historical Scientific Instruments and Exhibits
 Flávia Requeijo, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Andrea F. Costa, National Museum, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
 Maria Esther A. Valente, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Flávio F. Mendes da Costa, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 Leonardo Carvalho da Silva, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
 T. B. Silva, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences
- 15.15 Documenting the Theodoro Sampaio Laboratory Land Survey Collection (Department of Transportation / Polytechnic School / Federal University of Bahia UFBA, Brazil)
 Suely Moraes Ceravolo, Federal University of Bahia (UFBA)
 Diana Soares de Oliveira, UFBA (Museology undergraduate course)
- 15.30 Discussion (30 min)
- 16.00 Coffee-Break
- 16.30 Presentation of Network 'Recent Heritage of Science in Universities' (Universeum

	Working Group) [Auditorium of the MAST] Roland Wittje, University of Regensburg, Germany Marta C. Lourenço, University of Lisbon, Portugal
17.00	SIC's plenary business meeting [MAST Auditorium]
17.30	Closing Session [MAST Auditorium]
18.00	Buses - return to Catete
20.00	Buses to Real Astoria Restaurant
20.30	Conference Dinner
	Friday, 12 October
09.00	Buses to Visit 3
09.30	Visit to Valongo Observatory Maria Alice Ciocca de Oliveira and Rundsthen Nader
11.00	Buses to Petrópolis
12.30	Arrival in Petrópolis
	Lunch
14.00	Visit to Imperial Museum Mauricio Vicente Ferreira Júnior
16.00	Sarau
17.00	Coffee break
18.00	Return to Rio de Janeiro
19.30	Arrival in Rio de Janeiro

POSTERS

Scientific Instruments in Personal Archives: acquisition policy and technical treatment Maria Celina Soares de Mello e Silva, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences

The Challenge of Scientific Collections: the Cruls commission' case

Bianca Mandarino Costa, Federal University of the State of Rio de Janeiro (Master's course in Museology and Heritage)

Moema de Resende Vergara, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences

Using Old Instruments for Physics Teaching in Secondary Schools in the Past and Present: focus on Newtons's tube

Maria Cristina de Senzi Zancul. São Paulo State University

Maria Cristina de Senzi Zancul, São Paulo State University Maria José P. Monteiro de Almeida, Campinas State University The Old Sextant as an Object of Higher Education Today

Antonio de Campos Sachs, Laboratory of Computer Networks and Architecture, University of São Paulo Maria José P. Monteiro de Almeida, Campinas State University

Maria Cristina de Senzi Zancul, São Paulo State University

A Unique Nineteenth Century Brass Polarizing Microscope by Nachet at the Museu Nacional/UFRJ Collection

Jeroen Meeusen, Private scholar, Belgium

Maria Elizabeth Zucolotto, National Museum, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro

The Role of the Institute for Technological Research (IPT) in Brazilian Scientific and Technological Heritage

Cristiane Alves de Sousa, Technological Researches Institute of São Paulo State Mariana Marchesi, Technological Researches Institute of São Paulo State Sonia Strotino, São Paulo State University

The Steam Generators of Angra1 Nuclear Power Plant: from waste to registration Monica Penco Figueiredo, Museum of Astronomy and Related Sciences

Scientific Instruments for the Construction of Territorial Knowledge: the petrographic microscopes of the Geographic and Geological Commission of São Paulo

Maria Luiza Emi Nagai, Geological Institute of the State of São Paulo

José Maria Azevedo Sobrinho, Geological Institute of the State of São Paulo

The Geological Museum Exhibition and Geographical and Geological Commission in the State of São Paulo

José Barcellos Ramos, Valdemar Lefèvre Geological Museum, Fernando Alves Pires, Valdemar Lefèvre Geological Museum

Agricultural Sciences from Objects: the Memorial of Federal Rural University of Pernambuco (Brazil) in 100 Years of Teaching, Research and Outreach

Bruno Melo de Araújo, Federal Rural University of Pernambuco (History Master's course)

Ricardo de Aguiar Pacheco, Federal Rural University of Pernambuco

Emanuela Sousa Ribeiro, Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies, Federal University of Pernambuco

Identification of the Collection of Scientific Instruments of the Museum of Minerals and Rocks, Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil

Maria da Conceição S. Wanderley, Federal University of Pernambuco (Museology undergraduate course) Tiago R. da Silva, Federal University of Pernambuco (Geology undergraduate course)

Sandra de Brito Barreto, Geology Department, Federal University of Pernambuco

Emanuela S. Ribeiro, Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies, Federal University of Pernambuco

About the Material Culture of Bell's Early Experimental Tests: an analysis of techniques and instruments (1972-1982)

Wilson Fábio Oliveira Bispo, Bahia Federal Institute of Education, Science and Technology

Conservation of the Scientific Instruments of the Museum of Minerals and Rocks, Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil

Maria da Conceição S. Wanderley, Federal University of Pernambuco (Museology undergraduate course) João Pedro S. Bezerra, Federal University of Pernambuco - UFPE (Geology undergraduate course) Sandra de Brito Barreto, Geology Department, UFPE

Emanuela S. Ribeiro, Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies, UFPE

First Glimpses on the Management of the Federal University of Pernambuco Science and Technology Heritage Arlindo Francisco da Silva Filho, UFPE (Master's course in Public Management) Emanuela Souza Ribeiro, Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies, UFPE Sylvana Maria Brandão de Aguiar, Department of Anthropology and Museum Studies, UFPE

Material Culture of a Secondary School: instruments for science teaching
Wanderlice da Silva Assis, University of South Mato Grosso (PhD Education Postgraduate Program)
Eurize Caldas Pessanha, Federal University of South Mato Grosso

Introducing Teaching Laboratory Equipment from Europe in a Brazilian Secondary School at the End of the Nineteenth Century

Josilandia de Oliveira Beiral, Northern Rio de Janeiro State University (Master's course on History of Education)

Silvia Alicia Martínez, Social Policy Program, Northern Rio de Janeiro State University Fernando José Luna de Oliveira, Northern Rio de Janeiro State University

The Museum of the History of Cartography and Topography, Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil Heloisa Montenegro Braboza, Federal University of Pernambuco (Museology undergraduate course) Daniel Carneiro da Silva, Department of Cartographic Engineering, Federal University of Pernambuco Arthur Emir Clifford Valença, Federal University of Pernambuco (BSc course in History)

Initiatives for the Preservation of the Heritage of S&T at the Museum of Science and Technology, University of Ouro Preto, Brazil

Gilson Antônio Nunes, Department of Museology, Museum of Science and Technology, Federal University of Ouro Preto (UFOP)

Mercedes Estela G. Rainho, UFOP (Museology undergraduate course)
Carlos Augusto R. Jotta, UFOP (Museology undergraduate course)
Felipe Eleutério Hoffman, UFOP (Museology undergraduate course)

The Astronomical Observatory at the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil: the collection of instruments and a case study in restoration

Cesar Papini Araújo, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (Museology undergraduate course) Claudio M. Bevilacqua, Astronomical Observatory, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul

The Breguet Telegraph Set and the Beginning of Telegraphy in Brazil Mauro Costa da Silva, Pedro II High School